Montana Public Defender Commission

## **Practice Standards**

December, 2012

## Section XXII, Representation of Children in Dependent/Neglect Cases

## 2. TRAINING:

A. To be eligible for assignment to represent children in these court proceedings, counsel shall receive training in representing children including training in the Indian Child Welfare Act.

- B. Counsel shall be knowledgeable in the following areas:
  - a. Legislation and case law on abuse and neglect, termination of parental rights, and adoption of children, including those with special needs;
  - b. Child and adolescent development;
  - c. Child welfare and family preservation services available in the community and the problems they are designed to address;
  - d. Services and treatment options for youth both locally and statewide;
  - e. Services the State will and won't routinely pay for;
  - f. The structure and functioning of Child and Family Services of the Department of Public Health and Human Services;
  - g. Local experts who can provide attorneys with consultation and testimony on the reasonableness and appropriateness of efforts to maintain or return the child to the home;
  - h. Local and state experts who can provide attorneys with consultation and testimony of the special needs of Indian children and cultural differences;
  - i. Basic knowledge of brain development and the effect of trauma on brain development;
  - j. Basic knowledge of mental health issues;
  - k. Substance abuse issues;
  - 1. Special education laws, rights and remedies;
  - m. School related issues including school disciplinary procedures, zero tolerance policies, and IEP's; and
  - n. Basic knowledge of disability issues and rights. (from OPD Standards for parents and juveniles)